

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An image pickup apparatus comprising:  
a pixel area including a plurality of pixels; and  
a substrate on which said pixel area is  
5 integrated,  
wherein a center of said pixel area and that of  
said substrate substantially coincide with each other.

2. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein  
10 said substrate includes a processing circuits arranged  
to perform a predetermined processing, which are  
integrated on said substrate on at least two sides  
facing each other across said pixel area.

3. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein  
15 said substrate includes a processing circuit arranged  
to perform a predetermined processing, which is  
integrated on said substrate on at least one of two  
sides facing each other across said pixel area, and a  
20 dummy circuit or pad which is arranged on the other  
side.

4. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein  
said substrate includes an area planarized by chemical  
25 mechanical polishing.

5. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein

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said pixel area is formed by arranging a plurality of pixel groups each having a two-dimensional array of pixels, and

said apparatus further comprises lenses arranged  
5 correspondingly to the respective pixel groups to form light into images on the pixel groups.

6. An apparatus according to claim 5, further comprising color filters arranged for the respective  
10 pixel groups,

wherein said color filters are not integrated on said substrate.

7. An image pickup system comprising:  
15 an image pickup apparatus defined in claim 1;  
a signal processing circuit arranged to process a signal from said image pickup apparatus; and  
a memory arranged to store the signal from said signal processing circuit.

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8. An image pickup apparatus comprising:  
a substrate on which a pixel area including a plurality of pixels is arranged;  
a lens arranged to form light into an image on  
25 said pixel area, said lens being not integrated with said pixel area; and  
a processing circuits arranged on at least two

sides facing each other across the pixel area to perform predetermined processing,  
wherein said substrate and said lens are united.

5           9. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein said lens is fixed on at least two sides facing each other at a periphery of said pixel area.

10           10. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein a glass is arranged above said pixel area, and said lens is fixed to said glass.

15           11. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein said pixel area is formed on a semiconductor substrate different from said substrate, and said semiconductor substrate is mounted on said substrate.

20           12. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein said pixel area is integrated on said substrate.

25           13. An apparatus according to claim 8, said processing circuits include scan circuits arranged to sequentially scan the pixels' said scan circuits being arranged on at least two sides facing each other across said pixel area.

          14. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein

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said processing circuits include one of an A/D conversion circuit, a clock circuit arranged to supply a clock signal, a power supply circuit, and an analog circuit including at least one of an auto gain controller and a corrected double sampling circuit, arranged on at least one of two sides facing each other across said pixel area, and one of the A/D conversion circuit, the clock circuit, and the analog circuit, arranged on not said one but the other of the two sides.

15. An image pickup system comprising:  
an image pickup apparatus defined in claim 8;  
a signal processing circuit arranged to process a signal from said image pickup apparatus; and  
a memory arranged to store the signal from said signal processing circuit.

16. An image pickup apparatus comprising:  
a substrate on which a pixel area including a plurality of pixels is arranged;  
a lens arranged to form light into an image on said pixel area, said lens being not integrated with said pixel area;  
a processing circuit arranged on at least one of two sides facing each other across the pixel area to perform a predetermined processing; and

a dummy circuit or pad arranged on the other of the two sides,

wherein said substrate and said lens are united.

5           17. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said lens is fixed on at least two sides facing each other at a periphery of said pixel area.

10           18. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein a glass is arranged above said pixel area, and said lens is fixed to said glass.

15           19. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said pixel area is formed on a semiconductor substrate different from said substrate, and the semiconductor substrate is mounted on said substrate.

20           20. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said pixel area is integrated on said substrate.

21. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said processing circuit includes a scan circuit arranged to sequentially scan the pixels.

25           22. An apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said processing circuit includes one of an A/D conversion circuit, a clock circuit for supplying a

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clock signal, a power supply circuit, and an analog circuit including at least one of an auto gain controller and a corrected double sampling circuit.

- 5           23. An image pickup system comprising:  
          an image pickup apparatus defined in claim 16;  
          a signal processing circuit arranged to process a  
signal from said image pickup apparatus; and  
          a memory arranged to store the signal from said  
10 signal processing circuit.

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